

PART IX.

POPULATION.

According to manuscript notes made by Captain Lonsdale, the first enumeration of the people was taken by an officer from Sydney on the 25th May, 1836, less than one year after the date of the arrival of John Batman (29th May, 1835). This was the first official census in Victoria, which was at that time known as the district of Port Phillip, and it disclosed that the band of first arrivals consisted of 142 males and 35 females of European origin.

At the census taken in 1838 it was ascertained that the number of inhabitants had increased to 3,511. During each of the years 1840 and 1841 the population increased by 100 per cent., owing principally to the number of assisted immigrants who arrived in the district, and it continued to increase to the end of 1850.

The discovery of gold in 1851 (the year of separation from New South Wales) was the greatest influence in populating Victoria, the numbers increasing from 77,345 at the census in 1851 to 538,628 in 1861, a gain of 596 per cent. In the next ten years the natural increase (excess of births over deaths) was the main factor in the growth of population. From the end of 1870 the population advanced steadily to 1,133,728 at the end of 1890, the increase being 409,803 (natural increase 307,246—gain from migration 102,557). The latter portion of this period was known as the "Land Boom" period, which was followed by the inevitable reaction.

Between 1891 and 1905 the population of the State advanced very slowly, the total increase in this period being 76,693. The gain by natural increase—247,078—was offset by the loss from migration—170,385—the discovery of gold in Western Australia being the principal cause of migration from Victoria in the period. A steady annual increase was maintained from 1905 to the end of 1927 (exclusive of the years relating to the War), the population increasing from 1,210,421 to 1,741,832.

During the period 1928–1938 the population of the State increased slowly, the lowest annual increase for the period being recorded in the year 1935. The rate of natural increase dropped considerably and, in seven years of the period, a loss from migration was experienced. The world-wide depression of 1929–1933 had its effect on the population of the State. The population at the end of 1938 was 1,871,067.

During the period of the second World War (1939-1945) the population of Victoria increased by 144,516. There was a considerable increase from migration during the early part of the period, due to war conditions.

The estimated population of Victoria at the end of 1947 was 2,031,689.

VICTORIA—ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1836 TO 1947.

Year.	Estimated Population 31st December.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
1836 (25th May)	142	35	177
1836 (8th November)	186	38	224
1840	7,254	3,037	10,291
1850	45,495	30,667	76,162
1855	226,462	120,843	347,305
1860	330,302	207,932	538,234
1870	397,230	326,695	723,925
1880	450,558	408,047	858,605
1890	595,519	538,209	1,133,728
1900	601,773	594,440	1,196,213
1905	598,134	612,287	1,210,421
1906	600,856	618,976	1,219,832
1907	605,775	627,032	1,232,807
1908	614,937	635,512	1,250,449
1909	631,021	646,001	1,277,022
1910	646,482	654,926	1,301,408
1911	668,818	671,075	1,339,893
1912	690,056	692,497	1,382,553
1913	707,444	707,972	1,415,416
1914	713,307	721,881	1,435,188

VICTORIA—ESTIMATED POPULATION, 1836 TO 1947—*continued.*

Year.	Estimated Population 31st December.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
1915	694,210	730,235	1,424,445
1916	666,245	738,418	1,404,663
1917	671,075	745,985	1,417,060
1918	684,243	753,002	1,437,245
1919	739,956	763,079	1,503,035
1920	753,803	774,106	1,527,909
1921	765,306	785,421	1,550,727
1922	789,517	800,756	1,590,273
1923	807,884	817,571	1,625,455
1924	825,919	831,232	1,657,151
1925	840,817	843,234	1,684,051
1926	855,035	856,952	1,711,987
1927	870,718	871,114	1,741,832
1928	879,478	882,268	1,761,746
1929	886,472	891,797	1,778,269
1930	892,422	900,183	1,792,605
1931	896,429	907,141	1,803,570
1932	900,663	912,724	1,813,387
1933	904,870	919,347	1,824,217
1934	909,805	926,846	1,836,651
1935	910,733	930,842	1,841,575
1936	913,950	935,629	1,849,579
1937	916,964	939,992	1,856,956
1938	924,030	947,037	1,871,067
1939	929,466	953,627	1,883,093
1940	946,973	967,840	1,914,813
1941	964,553	981,757	1,946,310
1942	970,887	991,771	1,962,658
1943	979,884	1,002,005	1,981,889
1944	987,323	1,010,997	1,998,320
1945	995,333	1,020,250	2,015,583
1946	1,006,990	1,033,291	2,040,281
1947	1,016,950	1,044,739	2,061,689

The table which follows shows, for each quinquennium from 1860, and for each year of the 20 years 1928-1947, the natural increase of the population and the gain or loss by migration.

Increase of
population,
1860-1947.

VICTORIA—INCREASE OF POPULATION BY EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS, AND THE GAIN OR LOSS BY MIGRATION, 1860-1947.

Period.	Increase during Period.			Increase per cent. during Period.		
	Natural.	Net Immigration.	Total.	Natural.	Net Immigration.	Total.
1860-64 ..	69,249	7,682	76,931	13·29	1·47	14·76
1865-69 ..	74,639	24,120	98,759	12·48	4·03	16·51
1870-74 ..	81,902	7,444	89,346	11·75	1·07	12·82
1875-79 ..	66,473	(-) 10,824	55,649	8·46	(-) 1·38	7·08
1880-84 ..	72,332	21,688	94,020	8·59	2·58	11·17
1885-89 ..	83,704	85,457	169,161	8·95	9·13	18·08
1890-94 ..	100,292	(-) 23,075	77,217	9·08	(-) 2·09	6·99
1895-99 ..	76,625	(-) 70,239	6,386	6·48	(-) 5·94	·54
1900-04 ..	74,296	(-) 57,229	17,067	6·25	(-) 4·81	1·44
1905-09 ..	80,312	(-) 8,898	71,414	6·66	(-) ·74	5·92
1910-14 ..	93,975	64,191	158,166	7·36	5·03	12·39
1915-19 ..	84,092	(-) 16,245	67,847	5·86	(-) 1·13	4·73
1920-24 ..	98,235	55,881	154,116	6·53	3·72	10·25
1925-29 ..	91,091	30,027	121,118	5·50	1·81	7·31
1930-34 ..	61,242	(-) 2,021	59,221	3·44	(-) ·11	3·33
1935-39 ..	52,364	(-) 2,576†	49,788	2·85	(-) ·14	2·71
1940-44 ..	76,250*	51,343†	127,593	4·05	2·73	6·78
1928 ..	16,790	3,124	19,914	·96	·18	1·14
1929 ..	16,887	(-) 364	16,523	·96	(-) ·02	·94
1930 ..	17,168	(-) 2,832	14,336	·97	(-) ·16	·81
1931 ..	13,299	(-) 2,334	10,965	·74	(-) ·13	·61
1932 ..	10,659	(-) 842	9,817	·59	(-) ·05	·54
1933 ..	10,936	156	11,092	·60	·01	·61
1934 ..	9,180	3,831	13,011	·50	·21	·71
1935 ..	9,428	(-) 3,895	5,533	·51	(-) ·21	·30
1936 ..	10,105	(-) 1,535	8,570	·55	(-) ·08	·47
1937 ..	11,118	(-) 3,224	7,894	·60	(-) ·17	·43
1938 ..	11,389	2,884	14,273	·61	·16	·77
1939 ..	10,324	3,194†	13,518	·55	·17	·72
1940 ..	11,669*	20,635†	32,304	·62	1·09	1·71
1941 ..	13,981*	19,495†	33,476	·73	1·02	1·75
1942 ..	13,954*	6,161†	20,115	·71	·32	1·03
1943 ..	17,790*	3,887†	21,677	·90	·20	1·10
1944 ..	18,856*	1,165†	20,021	·95	·06	1·01
1945 ..	20,704*	6,165†	26,869	1·03	·31	1·34
1946 ..	25,159*	(-) 7,374†	17,785	1·25	(-) ·37	·88
1947 ..	25,924	(-) 1,021†	24,903	1·27	(-) ·05	1·22

NOTE.—The minus sign (-) indicates excess of departures over arrivals, also a decrease.
 * Excess of births over civilian deaths. † Civil migration only.
 ‡ Civil migration only prior to 1.7.47.

The following table shows the recorded migration to and from Victoria during the year 1947 :—

VICTORIA—MIGRATION, 1947.

—	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Migration by Sea—						
Arrivals	23,992	22,816	46,808	..	..	..
Departures	24,815	22,268	47,083	..	..	..
Gain by Sea .. ..	..	..	..	(-) 823	548	(-) 275
Migration by Rail—						
Arrivals	†	†	82,329	..	..	..
Departures	†	†	79,456	..	..	..
Gain by Rail .. ..	..	..	..	†	†	2,873
Migration by Air—						
Arrivals	156,244	89,018	245,262	..	..	..
Departures	158,590	90,291	248,881	..	..	..
Gain by Air .. ..	..	..	..	(-)2,346	(-)1,273	(-)3,619

NOTE.—The minus sign (-) indicates excess of departures over arrivals. † Not available.

The interstate and oversea movement of people to and from Victoria, for the period 1938-1947, is shown in the following table :—

Year.	Arrivals in Victoria.			Departures from Victoria.			Excess of Arrivals Over Departures.		
	Inter-state.	From Other Countries Direct.	Total.	Inter-state.	To Other Countries Direct.	Total.	Inter-state.	Other Countries Direct.	Total.
1938 ..	152,514	15,540	168,054	152,591	12,579	165,170	(-) 77	2,961	2,884
1939* ..	147,087	15,028	162,115	148,568	10,353	158,921	(-)1,481	4,675	3,194
1940* ..	146,457	5,930	152,387	129,464	2,288	131,752	16,993	3,642	20,635
1941* ..	147,001	1,417	148,418	127,984	939	128,923	19,017	478	19,495
1942* ..	125,687	2,395	128,082	120,451	1,470	121,921	5,236	925	6,161
1943* ..	106,185	1,061	107,246	102,091	1,268	103,359	4,094(-)	207	3,887
1944* ..	122,857	848	123,705	121,251	1,289	122,540	1,606(-)	441	1,165
1945* ..	185,612	1,656	187,268	178,134	2,969	181,103	7,478(-)	1,313	6,165
1946* ..	263,104	7,660	270,764	270,498	7,640	278,138	(-)7,394	20	(-)7,374
1947† ..	365,250	9,149	374,399	367,634	7,786	375,420	(-)2,384	1,363	(-)1,021

NOTE.—The minus sign (-) indicates excess of departures over arrivals. * Civil migration only. † Civil migration only prior to 1st July, 1947.

In 1938, migration to and from Victoria reached a total of 333,224. There was little fluctuation in 1939, but, in 1940, a decline in both oversea and interstate migration, due to war conditions, was recorded. The decline continued after 1940, the volume in 1943 being 210,605. Although migration decreased during the period 1940-1943, the population of the State gained considerably from interstate migration. In 1944, an increase, as compared with the previous year, was recorded. This was followed by a further increase in 1945. The termination of the War in 1945 was followed by a large increase in migration in 1946. In 1947, the volume of migration (749,819) was the highest on record.

The migration by sea between Victoria, the other Australian States, British countries, and foreign countries during each of the four years ended 1947 is shown in the following table:—

VICTORIA—MIGRATION BY SEA, 1944-1947.

State or Country of Departure or Destination.	Arrivals from During—				Departures to During—			
	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
<i>States.</i>								
New South Wales ..	133	233	703	1,552	555	246	829	1,281
Queensland ..	..	24	423	78	..	..	516	139
South Australia ..	5	9	33	181	2	10	10	94
Western Australia ..	90	130	737	1,814	535	285	502	1,309
Tasmania ..	13,349	13,629	28,612	34,034	14,962	14,503	33,375	36,474
Northern Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..
Total Interstate ..	13,577	14,025	30,508	37,659	16,054	15,044	35,253	39,297
<i>Overseas.</i>								
United Kingdom ..	60	304	5,129	4,352	191	1,857	1,613	3,549
Canada ..	..	9	67	144	102	32	152	134
India and Ceylon ..	222	211	408	927	170	334	308	589
New Zealand ..	57	438	464	267	446	201	2,878	870
South Africa ..	106	48	203	507	13	86	143	403
Other British Possessions	6	123	682	601	1	95	748	656
Total British Countries	451	1,133	6,953	6,798	923	2,605	5,842	6,201
China ..	..	..	55	78	..	..	8	3
Egypt ..	..	..	36	1,150	7	..	1	40
France ..	..	..	..	123	..	..	14	31
Italy ..	..	5	17	8	..	..	14	52
United States of America	368	223	69	453	331	279	101	470
Other Foreign Countries..	29	295	530	539	28	85	1,660	989
Total Foreign Countries	397	523	707	2,351	366	364	1,798	1,585
GRAND TOTAL ..	14,425	15,681	38,168	46,808	17,343	18,013	42,893	47,083

The movement of population during each of the four years 1944 to 1947 by way of interstate railway passenger traffic is shown in the following statement:—

VICTORIA—MIGRATION BY RAIL, 1944-1947.

State—Territory.	Arrivals from During—				Departures to During—			
	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
New South Wales ..	33,118	45,187	55,517	52,921	34,277	41,569	53,602	48,203
Queensland ..	10,130	12,071	6,944	5,584	4,106	5,089	7,141	5,500
South Australia ..	8,906	10,872	13,870	13,515	8,809	9,457	15,375	14,871
Western Australia ..	4,221	4,668	7,500	9,338	3,664	4,975	7,918	9,372
Australian Capital Territory	509	652	907	971	760	911	964	1,225
Northern Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	51	399	285
Total ..	56,884	73,450	84,738	82,329	51,616	62,052	85,399	79,456

Migration by air, 1944-47.

The following table shows the movement of population by air during each of the years 1944 to 1947.

VICTORIA—MIGRATION BY AIR, 1944-1947.

Year.	Arrivals.	Departures.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures.
1944	52,396	53,581	(-) 1,185
1945	98,137	101,038	(-) 2,901
1946	147,858	149,846	(-) 1,988
1947	245,262	248,881	(-) 3,619

Classification of Migrants.

The following table shows the oversea migration for 1947, classified according to permanent and temporary migrants.

OVERSEA MIGRATION, 1947.

—	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	Perma- nent - New Arrivals.	Aus- tralian Residents Returning from Abroad.	Visitors.	Total.	Aus- tralian Residents Departing Perma- nently.	Aus- tralian Residents Departing Tem- porarily.	Visitors.	Total.
Victoria..	6,539	1,483	1,127	9,149	3,498	2,599	1,689	7,786
Common- wealth	31,765	18,305	17,698	67,768	19,579	18,764	18,814	57,157

Arrivals in and departures from Victoria of non-Europeans.

Pursuant to powers in the Commonwealth Constitution, immigration into Australia is regulated by the *Immigration Act* 1901-1940, and the *Contract Immigrants Act* 1905.

During the year 1947, non-European arrivals numbered 59 and departures 157, as compared with 358 arrivals and 742 departures in 1946.

Assisted immigration.

During the war assisted immigration was discontinued, except in cases of close family reunion involving wives and dependent children, and other special cases having exceptional features, for which special approval was required.

The number of assisted immigrants from the United Kingdom to Victoria in 1947 was 608.

Population of Greater Melbourne.

For many years the population of Greater Melbourne was estimated as that contained in an area within a radius of ten miles from the Elizabeth-street Post Office.

To conform to the growth of the urban population in certain

directions, the metropolitan area was re-defined in 1929, and again in 1947. The municipalities included in this area and the population of each are as under :—

POPULATION, ETC., OF GREATER MELBOURNE AT CENSUS OF 30TH JUNE, 1947, AND (ESTIMATED) AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1947.

Municipal District.	Area in Acres, 1947.	Enumerated Population at the Census of 30th June, 1947.	Estimated Population 31st December, 1947.	Persons to the Acre 31st December, 1947.
Box Hill City	5,120	21,373	21,450	4·2
Braybrook Shire (excluding Western Riding)	7,610	14,289	14,500	1·9
Brighton City	3,332	39,769	40,000	12·0
Broadmeadows Shire (Broadmeadows and Campbellfield Ridings only)	33,110	8,004	8,050	0·2
Brunswick City	2,719	57,529	58,000	21·3
Camberwell City	8,851	76,125	76,500	8·6
Caulfield City	5,414	79,913	80,350	14·8
Chelsea City	3,040	12,049	12,250	4·0
Coburg City	4,800	49,597	49,900	10·4
Collingwood City	1,181	29,758	29,700	25·1
Essendon City	4,000	55,396	55,450	13·9
Fitzroy City	923	32,380	32,400	35·1
Footscray City	4,491	53,459	53,500	11·9
Hawthorn City	2,400	40,464	40,550	16·9
Heidelberg City (excluding Greensborough Ward) ..	9,440	34,401	34,700	3·7
Keilor Shire (Doutta Galla Riding only)	7,150	2,025	2,050	0·3
Kew City	3,522	30,859	31,000	8·8
Malvern City	3,960	49,114	49,150	12·4
Melbourne City	7,767	99,861	99,900	12·9
Moorabbin City	12,320	29,236	30,000	2·4
Mordialloc City	3,351	14,513	14,700	4·4
Mulgrave Shire	16,320	4,770	4,800	0·3
Northcote City	2,850	44,947	45,000	15·8
Nunawading City	9,920	10,774	10,800	1·1
Oakleigh City	2,658	15,979	16,050	6·0
Port Melbourne City	2,625	14,205	14,150	5·4
Prahran City	2,320	59,882	59,950	25·8
Preston City	8,800	46,775	47,450	5·4
Richmond City	1,502	39,390	39,400	26·2
Ringwood Borough	5,626	4,897	5,000	0·9
Sandringham City	3,740	26,435	26,900	7·2
South Melbourne City	2,224	43,452	43,500	19·6
St. Kilda City	2,049	58,318	58,400	28·5
Williamstown City	3,390	26,471	26,500	7·8
Total	198,525	1,226,409	1,232,000	6·2

Density of metropolitan population. Fitzroy is the most thickly populated municipality, with 35·1 persons to the acre; St. Kilda has 28·5; Richmond, 26·2; Prahran, 25·8; Collingwood, 25·1; Brunswick, 21·3; South Melbourne, 19·6; and Melbourne City, 12·9.

Population of cities, towns and principal boroughs outside Greater Melbourne. Outside the boundaries of Greater Melbourne the chief centres of population in Victoria are the cities of Ballaarat, Bendigo, Geelong, Mildura, and Warrnambool. The particulars relating to Ballaarat, Bendigo, and Geelong are exclusive of the urban populations in contiguous shires. The populations of cities, towns, and principal boroughs are given in the following table:—

VICTORIA—POPULATIONS OF CITIES, TOWNS, AND PRINCIPAL BOROUGHS OUTSIDE GREATER MELBOURNE, AT CENSUS OF 30TH JUNE, 1947, AND (ESTIMATED) AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1947.

Locality.	Enumerated Population at the Census of 30th June, 1947.	Estimated Population 31st December, 1947.	Locality.	Enumerated Population at the Census of 30th June, 1947.	Estimated Population 31st December, 1947.
Cities—			Boroughs—		
Ballaarat* ..	40,181	40,300	Castlemaine	5,809	5,820
Bendigo† ..	30,779	30,890	Colac ..	6,381	6,400
Geelong‡ ..	44,561	44,780	Echuca ..	4,490	4,490
Mildura ..	9,527	9,580	Maryborough	6,198	6,210
Warrnambool	9,993	10,020	Shepparton..	7,914	7,920
Towns—			Stawell ..	4,840	4,850
Ararat ..	5,957	5,960	Swan Hill ..	4,305	4,310
Hamilton ..	7,180	7,190	Wangaratta	6,670	6,850
Horsham ..	6,388	6,400	Wonthaggi ..	4,225	4,230
Sale ..	5,119	5,150			

* Includes municipalities of Ballaarat and Sebastopol.

† Includes municipalities of Bendigo and Eaglehawk.

‡ Includes municipalities of Geelong, Geelong West, and Newtown and Chilwell.

The population of Greater Melbourne increased from 139,916 at the census of 1861 to 1,226,409 at the census of 1947. In the same period, the population of the remainder of the State increased from 398,712 to 828,292. During only one intercensal period—1891-1901—was the percentage increase greater in the country than in the metropolis.

There was little increase in the population of Greater Melbourne in this period, due to the severe industrial depression which prevailed in Victoria during the eight years 1892 to 1899. With the decline in the gold-mining industry, the rate of increase in the country areas diminished until, at the beginning of the present century, the rural population became almost stationary. Between 1901 and 1933, the population of Greater Melbourne increased by 495,855: in the same period the population of the remainder of the State increased by 123,336. The closing years of the period were years of world-wide depression, during which Melbourne lost population, to a slight degree, to the rural districts of the State. Following the depression, the population of Greater Melbourne increased steadily until the outbreak of war in 1939. In the war years which followed there was a considerable increase in the population of the metropolitan area, due partly to migration from the rural areas of the State. In 1946, the country areas showed a substantial increase in population. The enlargement of the area of Greater Melbourne in 1947 resulted in a loss to the country areas of approximately 30,000 persons. In the table hereunder, are given the population of Victoria, Greater Melbourne, and the remainder of the State at each census since 1861, and at 31st December, 1947.

POPULATION OF VICTORIA, GREATER MELBOURNE,
AND REMAINDER OF THE STATE, 1861-1947.

(a) Census. (b) At 31st December (estimated).	Population at each Date.		
	Victoria.	Greater Melbourne.	Remainder of State.
(a)			
1861	538,628	139,916	398,712
1871	730,198	206,780	523,418
1881	861,566	282,947	578,619
1891	1,140,088	490,896	649,192
1901	1,201,070	496,079	704,991
1911	1,315,551	593,237	722,314
1921	1,531,280	782,979	748,301
1933	1,820,261	991,934	828,327
1947 (30th June)	2,054,701	1,226,409	828,292
(b)			
1947	2,061,689	1,232,000	829,689

Population of Australian States and of New Zealand. In the following table is given the estimated population of each Australian State and of New Zealand at 31st December, 1947.

POPULATIONS OF AUSTRALIAN STATES AND TERRITORIES AND OF NEW ZEALAND AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1947.

State.	Area in Square Miles.	Estimated Population at 31st December, 1947.	Persons to the Square Mile.	Proportion in Each State or Territory.
				%
Victoria	87,884	2,061,689	23·46	26·99
New South Wales	309,433	3,007,582	9·72	39·37
Queensland	670,500	1,110,821	1·66	14·54
South Australia	380,070	653,065	1·72	8·55
Western Australia	975,920	508,881	0·52	6·66
Tasmania	26,215	268,515	10·24	3·52
Territories—				
Northern	523,620	10,991	0·02	0·15
Australian Capital	939*	17,084	18·19	0·22
Australia	2,974,581	7,638,628	2·57	100·00
New Zealand	103,416†	1,823,074‡	17·63	..

* Includes Jervis Bay. † Excluding approximately 519 square miles, the areas of outlying and annexed islands. ‡ Includes 108,075 Maoris.

Population of
Australian
States and of
New Zealand,
1881 to 1947.

In the following table is given the population of each Australian State and of New Zealand at each census from 1881 to 1947.

CENSUS POPULATIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN STATES AND TERRITORIES AND OF NEW ZEALAND.

	Enumerated Population at the Census of—						
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.	1933.	1947.
States—							
Victoria	861,566	1,140,088	1,201,070	1,315,551	1,531,280	1,820,261	2,054,701
New South Wales	749,825	1,123,954	1,354,846	1,646,734	2,100,371	2,600,847	2,984,838
Queensland	213,525	393,718	498,129	605,813	755,972	947,534	1,106,415
South Australia	276,414	315,533	358,346	408,558	495,160	580,949	646,073
Western Australia	29,708	49,782	184,124	282,114	332,732	438,852	502,480
Tasmania	115,705	146,667	172,475	191,211	213,780	227,599	257,078
Territories—							
Northern	3,451	4,898	4,811	3,310	3,867	4,850	10,868
Australian Capital .. .. .	..	..	..	1,714*	2,572	8,947	16,905
Australia	2,250,194	3,174,640	3,773,801	4,455,005	5,435,734	6,629,839	7,579,358
New Zealand—							
Excluding Maoris	487,889	624,455	770,304	1,005,585	1,214,677	1,491,484†	1,603,554‡
Including Maoris	534,030	668,632	815,853	1,058,308	1,271,664	1,573,810†	1,702,298‡

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

† Census of 1936.

‡ Census of 1945.

Population of Australian Capital Cities 1901-1947. The enumerated populations of Australian capital cities at each census, 1901-1947, and the estimated populations at the 31st December, 1947, are shown in the following table:—

POPULATIONS OF AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL CITIES, 1901 TO 1947.

—	Area in Acres at 1947 Census.	Enumerated Population at Census of—					Persons to the Acre at Census of 1947.	Estimated Population 31st December, 1947.
		1901.	1911.	1921.	1933.	1947 (30th June).		
Melbourne	198,525	496,079	593,237	782,979	991,934	1,226,409	6·2	1,232,000
Sydney ..	156,968	481,830	629,503	899,059	1,235,267	1,484,004	9·5	*
Brisbane	246,400	119,428	139,480	209,946	299,748	402,030	1·6	404,640
Adelaide	102,987	162,261	189,646	255,375	312,619	382,454	3·7	387,500
Perth ..	122,240	66,832	106,792	154,873	207,440	272,528	2·2	276,000
Hobart ..	55,722	34,604	39,937	52,361	60,406	76,534	1·4	*

* Not available.

The estimated population of Canberra at 31st December, 1947, was 15,300.

At the census of 1947, approximately 51 per cent. of the population of Australia was concentrated in the capital cities of the six States.

Sydney has been the most populous city in Australia since 1902.

Increase of population in census periods.

The enumerated population at each census since 1861, and the numerical and percentage increase during each census period, are shown in the following table:—

POPULATION OF VICTORIA, 1861-1947.

Year of Census.	Both Sexes.			Males.			Females.		
	Population.	Increase in Census Period.		Population.	Increase in Census Period.		Population.	Increase in Census Period.	
		Numerical.	Percentage.		Numerical.	Percentage.		Numerical.	Percentage.
1861	538,628	461,283*	596·40*	327,605	281,403*	609·07*	211,023	179,880*	577·59*
1871	730,198	191,570	35·57	400,266	72,661	22·18	329,932	118,909	56·35
1881	861,566	131,368	17·99	451,623	51,357	12·83	409,943	80,011	24·25
1891	1,140,088	278,522	32·33	598,222	146,599	32·46	541,866	131,923	32·13
1901	1,201,070	60,982	5·35	603,720	5,498	0·92	597,350	55,484	10·24
1911	1,315,551	114,481	9·53	655,591	51,871	8·59	659,960	62,610	10·48
1921	1,531,280	215,729	16·40	754,724	99,133	15·12	776,556	116,596	17·67
1933	1,820,261	288,981	18·87	903,244	148,520	19·68	917,017	140,461	18·09
1947	2,054,701	234,440	12·88	1,013,867	110,623	12·25	1,040,834	123,817	13·50

* Since 1851.

**Masculinity
of the
Population.**

The ratio of males to females, at each census from 1861 to 1947, was as follows:—

Census.							Males to 100 Females.
1861	..	..	..	..	..	..	155·25
1871	..	..	..	..	..	..	121·32
1881	..	..	..	..	..	..	110·17
1891	..	..	..	..	..	..	110·40
1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	101·07
1911	..	..	..	..	..	..	99·34
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	97·19
1933	..	..	..	..	..	..	98·50
1947	..	..	..	..	..	..	97·41

**Aborigines in
Victoria.**

At the first colonization of Victoria, the Aborigines were officially estimated to number about 5,000, but, according to other and apparently more reliable estimates they numbered at that time not less than 15,000. In 1851, when the colony was separated from New South Wales, the number was officially stated as 2,693. The estimated number in Victoria as at the 30th June, 1947, was 772, of whom 17 were full-blood and 755 were of mixed blood.

VICTORIA—NUMBER OF ABORIGINES UNDER CARE AT STATIONS, 1946-47.

Station.	Aborigines.	Mixed Bloods.	Total.
Lake Condah	2	..	2
Lake Tyers	6	115	121
Framlingham .. .. .	..	..	..
In Institutions .. .. .	..	3	3
Total	8	118	126

As will be seen from the above figures, the majority of the aborigines under the care of the Board for the Protection of the Aborigines is concentrated at the Lake Tyers Aboriginal Station, which is situated in East Gippsland. This Station is under the control of a resident manager. The reserves at Lake Condah and Framlingham are under the control of the local police officer, who is appointed as Local Guardian.

In addition to the number under the care of the Board for the Protection of the aborigines in Victoria, it is estimated that there are nine full-bloods and 637 mixed bloods at Antwerp, Bruthen, Echuca, Framlingham, Colac, Dimboola, Lake Condah, Healesville, Mooroopna, Orbost, Lakes Entrance, Shepparton, and Swan Hill, and, of this number, approximately 300 are in regular employment.

During the year 1946-47, there were nine births of mixed bloods, and three deaths of mixed bloods at Lake Tyers.

The amount expended on the care and maintenance of the aborigines during the year was £5,752. At the Treasury is kept a Trust Fund known as the Aborigines Board Produce Fund, into which receipts from the sale of timber and produce, leasing of reserves, &c., are paid. The amount to the credit of this fund on the 30th June, 1947, was £7,673.

Naturalization in Australia is governed by the *Nationality Act 1920-1936*.

The number of persons naturalized in Victoria in the year 1947 was 850. They were of various nationalities, 44 per cent. being of Italian origin. During the 77 years, 1871 to 1947 inclusive, 27,102 persons were naturalized. The following table shows the birthplaces of persons naturalized in Victoria during the five years 1943-1947.

VICTORIA—BIRTHPLACES OF PERSONS NATURALIZED,
1943-47.

Birthplace.	Numbers Naturalized in each Year.					Total Naturalized 1943 to 1947.
	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	
Austria	5	152	216	161	40	574
Denmark	8	3	7	9	4	31
Finland	2	2	4	10	3	21
Germany	32	267	312	505	124	1,240
Greece	42	31	27	197	98	395
Italy	33	87	243	1,029	371	1,763
Norway	6	4	3	11	5	29
Poland	125	134	167	292	84	802
Russia	8	13	18	36	13	88
Sweden	8	4	3	5	1	21
Switzerland ..	4	2	3	13	..	22
Other European Countries	64	88	129	241	79	601
United States ..	3	3	5	7	7	25
Australia .. ..	..	24*	10*	1*	4*	39*
Other Countries ..	12	8	3	34	17	74
Total	352	822	1,150	2,551	850	5,725

* Australian born women who previously acquired foreign nationality on their marriage to enemy aliens.

CENSUS OF 1947.

The last census of Australia was taken on the 30th June, 1947.

Population of Municipalities. The following statement shows the population of each of the municipalities of Victoria at the census on 30th June, 1947:—

VICTORIA—POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AS ENUMERATED AT CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947.

Municipality.	Population.	Municipality.	Population.
IN GREATER MELBOURNE.		OUTSIDE GREATER MELBOURNE.	
<i>Cities.</i>		<i>Cities.</i>	
Box Hill	21,373	Ballaarat	38,140
Brighton	39,769	Bendigo	26,739
Brunswick	57,529	Geelong	18,740
Camberwell	76,125	Geelong West	15,763
Caulfield	79,913	Heidelberg (Greensborough Ward only)	3,910
Chelsea	12,049	Mjdura	9,527
Coburg	49,597	Warrnambool	9,993
Collingwood	29,758		
Essendon	55,396		122,812
Fitzroy	32,380		
Footscray	53,459		
Hawthorn	40,464		
Heidelberg (excluding Greens- borough Ward)	34,401		
Kew	30,859		
Malvern	49,114		
Melbourne	99,861	<i>Towns.</i>	
Moorabbin	29,236	Ararat	5,957
Mordialloc	14,513	Hamilton	7,180
Northcote	44,947	Horsham	6,388
Nunawading	10,774	Newtown and Chilwell	10,058
Oakleigh	15,979	Sale	5,119
Port Melbourne	14,205		34,702
Prahan	59,882		
Preston	46,775		
Richmond	39,390		
Sandringham	26,435		
South Melbourne	43,452	<i>Boroughs.</i>	
St. Kilda	58,318	Castlemaine	5,809
Williamstown	26,471	Clunes	847
		Colac	6,381
<i>Borough.</i>		Daylesford	3,053
Ringwood	4,897	Eaglehawk	4,040
		Echuca	4,490
<i>Shires.</i>		Inglewood	925
Braybrook (excluding Western Riding)	14,289	Koroit	1,436
Broadmeadows (Broadmeadows and Campbellfield Ridings only)	8,004	Maryborough	6,198
Kellor (Doutta Galla Riding only)	2,025	Port Fairy	2,007
Mulgrave	4,770	Portland	3,462
		Queenscliff	2,386
Total in Greater Melbourne	1,226,409	Sebastopol	2,041
		Shepparton	7,914
		St. Arnaud	2,900
		Stawell	4,840
		Swan Hill	4,305
		Wangaratta	6,670
		Wonthaggi	4,225
			73,929

VICTORIA—POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AS ENUMERATED AT
CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947—*continued.*

Municipality.			Population.	Municipality.			Population.
OUTSIDE	GREATER	MEL-		OUTSIDE	GREATER	MEL-	
BOURNE— <i>continued.</i>				BOURNE— <i>continued.</i>			
<i>Shires.</i>				<i>Shires—continued.</i>			
Alberton .. .. .	..	..	5,246	Huntly .. .. .	..	..	2,285
Alexandra .. .. .	..	..	3,194	Kaniva .. .. .	..	..	2,171
Arapiles .. .. .	..	..	2,005	Kara Kara .. .. .	..	..	1,760
Ararat .. .. .	..	..	4,155	Karkaroc .. .. .	..	..	4,239
Avoca .. .. .	..	..	2,402	Kellor (excluding	Doutta	..	
Avon .. .. .	..	..	2,412	Galla Riding)	..	..	1,218
Bacchus Marsh .. .. .	..	..	3,388	Kerang .. .. .	..	..	7,681
Bairnsdale .. .. .	..	..	8,404	Killmore .. .. .	..	..	1,837
Ballan .. .. .	..	..	2,583	Korong .. .. .	..	..	3,186
Ballarat .. .. .	..	..	4,259	Korumburra .. .. .	..	..	6,307
Bannockburn .. .. .	..	..	2,038	Kowree .. .. .	..	..	4,329
Barrabool .. .. .	..	..	1,776	Kyneton .. .. .	..	..	6,021
Bass .. .. .	..	..	3,818	Leigh .. .. .	..	..	970
Beechworth .. .. .	..	..	4,404	Lexton .. .. .	..	..	1,189
Belfast .. .. .	..	..	1,941	Lillydale .. .. .	..	..	13,809
Bellarine .. .. .	..	..	4,069	Lowan .. .. .	..	..	3,956
Benalla .. .. .	..	..	8,461	Mafra .. .. .	..	..	6,009
Berwick .. .. .	..	..	10,575	Maldon .. .. .	..	..	2,032
Bet Bet .. .. .	..	..	2,428	Mansfield .. .. .	..	..	3,645
Birchip .. .. .	..	..	1,543	Marong .. .. .	..	..	4,358
Braybrook (Western Riding	..	..		Melton .. .. .	..	..	1,266
only)	..	..	777	Metcalfe .. .. .	..	..	2,316
Bright .. .. .	..	..	5,312	Mildura .. .. .	..	..	15,711
Broadford .. .. .	..	..	1,541	Minhamite .. .. .	..	..	2,049
Broadmeadows (excluding	..	..		Mirboo .. .. .	..	..	1,611
Broadmeadows and Camp-	..	..		Mornington .. .. .	..	..	4,004
bellfield Ridings)	..	..	967	Mortlake .. .. .	..	..	3,197
Bulla .. .. .	..	..	2,626	Morwell .. .. .	..	..	11,277
Buln Buln .. .. .	..	..	6,680	Mount Rouse .. .. .	..	..	2,400
Bungaree .. .. .	..	..	1,876	McIvor .. .. .	..	..	2,188
Buninyong .. .. .	..	..	3,771	Narracan .. .. .	..	..	10,403
Charlton .. .. .	..	..	2,220	Newham and Woodend	..	..	2,027
Chiltern .. .. .	..	..	1,677	Newstead and Mt. Alexander	..	..	2,067
Cohuna .. .. .	..	..	3,527	Nurmurkah .. .. .	..	..	5,279
Colac .. .. .	..	..	7,021	Omeo .. .. .	..	..	2,132
Corio .. .. .	..	..	5,005	Orbost .. .. .	..	..	4,336
Cranbourne .. .. .	..	..	7,061	Otway .. .. .	..	..	3,663
Creswick .. .. .	..	..	3,502	Oxley .. .. .	..	..	4,009
Dandenong .. .. .	..	..	15,122	Phillip Island .. .. .	..	..	1,103
Deakin .. .. .	..	..	3,924	Portland .. .. .	..	..	6,194
Dimboola .. .. .	..	..	6,111	Pyalong .. .. .	..	..	528
Donald .. .. .	..	..	2,739	Ripon .. .. .	..	..	2,840
Doncaster and Templestowe	..	..	3,786	Rochester .. .. .	..	..	5,639
Dundas .. .. .	..	..	3,328	Rodney .. .. .	..	..	10,097
Dunmunkle .. .. .	..	..	4,145	Rodney .. .. .	..	..	2,718
East Loddon .. .. .	..	..	1,379	Rosedale .. .. .	..	..	3,410
Eltham .. .. .	..	..	7,028	Rutherglen .. .. .	..	..	2,958
Euroa .. .. .	..	..	3,828	Seymour .. .. .	..	..	4,470
Fern Tree Gully .. .. .	..	..	16,807	Shepparton .. .. .	..	..	5,278
Flinders .. .. .	..	..	7,561	South Barwon .. .. .	..	..	5,908
Frankston and Hastings	..	..	11,672	South Gippsland .. .. .	..	..	4,203
Gisborne .. .. .	..	..	2,070	Stawell .. .. .	..	..	2,464
Glencel .. .. .	..	..	5,288	Strathfieldsaye .. .. .	..	..	3,437
Glennyon .. .. .	..	..	2,377	Talbot .. .. .	..	..	8,838
Gordon .. .. .	..	..	2,705	Tambo .. .. .	..	..	852
Goulburn .. .. .	..	..	1,703	Towong .. .. .	..	..	4,029
Grenville .. .. .	..	..	1,823	Traralgon .. .. .	..	..	3,948
Hampden .. .. .	..	..	10,941	Tullaroop .. .. .	..	..	5,396
Healesville .. .. .	..	..	4,776	Tungamah .. .. .	..	..	1,463
Heytesbury .. .. .	..	..	5,958				4,383

VICTORIA—POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES AS ENUMERATED AT
CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947—*continued.*

Municipality.			Population.	Municipality.			Population.
OUTSIDE	GREATER	MEL-		OUTSIDE	GREATER	MEL-	
BOURNE— <i>continued.</i>				BOURNE— <i>continued.</i>			
<i>Shires—continued.</i>				<i>Shires—continued.</i>			
Upper Murray	..	..	2,375	Winchelsea	..	..	3,951
Upper Yarra	..	..	5,444	Wodonga	..	..	4,273
Violet Town	..	..	1,454	Woorayl	..	..	6,088
Walpeup	..	..	4,246	Wycheproof	..	..	4,361
Wangaratta	..	..	2,105	Yackandandah	..	..	2,909
Wannon	..	..	3,425	Yarrawonga	..	..	3,137
Waranga	..	..	4,870	Yea	..	..	2,458
Warracknabeal	..	..	4,489				
Warragul	..	..	6,727				592,856
Warrnambool	..	..	8,174				
Werribee	..	..	10,315				
Whittlesea	..	..	3,645	Total outside	Greater		
Wimmera	..	..	3,472	Melbourne	..	..	824,299

SUMMARY.

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Municipalities in Greater Melbourne ..	588,540	637,869	1,226,409
Municipalities outside Greater Melbourne ..			
Cities	58,549	64,263	122,812
Towns	16,756	17,946	34,702
Boroughs	35,877	38,052	73,929
Shires	310,957	281,899	592,856
Not Incorporated	95	47	142
Migratory	3,093	758	3,851
Total Victoria	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

**Population
in each
Statistical
District.**

The enumerated populations of the statistical districts of Victoria at the Census on 30th June, 1947, are shown in the following table:—

ENUMERATED POPULATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL DISTRICTS OF VICTORIA AT THE CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947.

Statistical District.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1. Metropolitan	588,540	637,869	1,226,409
2. Central	117,086	112,890	229,976
3. North-central	27,795	26,985	54,780
4. Western	79,810	79,558	159,368
5. Wimmera	27,359	26,812	54,171
6. Mallee	28,022	24,748	52,770
7. Northern	61,747	59,927	121,674
8. North-eastern	31,567	28,593	60,160
9. Gippsland	48,753	42,647	91,400
Not Incorporated	95	47	142
Migratory	3,093	758	3,851
Total	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

NOTE.—The districts in the above table are based on local government areas, and are similar to those used in the compilation of Vital Statistics.

The next table shows the change which has taken place in the age constitution of the population of Victoria since 1933 :—

VICTORIA—AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.
(Subject to revision.)

Age Last Birthday (Years).	Census, 1933.			Census, 1947.			Increase of Persons, 1933 to 1947.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
0-4	73,752	70,839	144,591	100,830	96,409	197,239	52,648
5-9	83,771	80,300	164,071	78,593	75,518	154,111	9,960
10-14	83,290	80,398	163,688	68,738	66,655	135,393	28,295
15-19	80,885	79,599	160,484	76,109	74,676	150,785	9,699
20-24	77,666	76,955	154,621	81,463	83,101	164,564	9,943
25-29	73,964	71,320	145,284	78,088	80,126	158,214	12,930
30-34	69,345	68,060	137,405	78,356	80,694	159,050	21,645
35-39	63,459	68,678	132,137	75,538	74,986	150,524	18,887
40-44	62,029	65,782	127,811	70,859	67,334	138,193	10,882
45-49	54,005	56,262	110,267	65,905	66,040	131,945	21,678
50-54	45,003	47,146	92,149	58,447	63,449	121,896	29,747
55-59	36,123	39,172	75,295	53,797	57,352	111,149	35,854
60-64	33,033	37,328	70,361	41,767	46,901	88,668	18,307
65 and over	64,283	72,737	137,020	79,243	101,252	180,495	43,475
Not stated	2,636	2,441	5,077	6,134	6,341	12,475	7,398
Total	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701	234,440
Under 21	337,817	327,106	664,923	339,679	329,308	668,987	4,064
21-64	498,508	514,733	1,013,241	588,811	603,933	1,192,744	179,503
65 and over	64,283	72,737	137,020	79,243	101,252	180,495	43,475
Not stated	2,636	2,441	5,077	6,134	6,341	12,475	7,398
Total	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701	234,440

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Numerical and percentage increases of the population in selected age-groups since 1933 are contrasted in the following table with corresponding increases from 1921 to 1933.

VICTORIA—INCREASE OF POPULATION IN AGE-GROUPS. CENSUSES 1921
TO 1947.

(Subject to revision.)

Age Group (Years).	Census 1921.	Increase 1921-1933.		Increase 1933-1947.	
	Persons.	Numerical.	Percentage.	Numerical.	Percentage.
Under 21	613,454	51,469	8·4	4,064	0·6
21-64	842,089	171,152	20·3	179,503	17·7
65 and over	73,069	63,951	87·5	43,475	31·7
Not stated	2,668	2,409	..	7,398	..
Total	1,531,280	288,981	18·9	234,440	12·9

Conjugal Condition, 1933 and 1947. The following table shows the population of Victoria classified according to conjugal condition:—

VICTORIA—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF POPULATION AT CENSUSES OF
1933 AND 1947.

(Subject to revision.)

Conjugal Condition.	Census, 1933.			Census, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married						
Under fifteen years of age	240,813	231,537	472,350	248,161	238,582	486,743
Fifteen years of age and over	272,048	250,291	522,339	245,767	219,852	465,619
Total—Never Married	512,861	481,828	994,689	493,928	458,434	952,362
Married (a)	357,157	358,899	716,056	479,270	481,956	961,226
Widowed	27,479	71,210	98,689	31,793	90,164	121,957
Divorced	2,463	2,768	5,231	5,689	6,774	12,463
Not stated	3,284	2,312	5,596	3,187	3,506	6,693
Total	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

(a) Includes persons permanently separated (legally or otherwise).

Persons with Dependent Children, 1933 and 1947. The number of persons with dependent children under sixteen years of age and the total number of dependent children at censuses of 1933 and 1947 are shown in the following table :—

VICTORIA—PERSONS WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN UNDER SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.
(Subject to revision.)

Number of Dependent Children.	Census, 1933.				Census, 1947.			
	Number of Persons with Dependent Children.			Total Number of Dependent Children.	Number of Persons with Dependent Children.			Total Number of Dependent Children.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1.. ..	84,997	9,567	94,564	94,564	109,898	10,203	120,101	120,101
2.. ..	62,376	3,872	66,248	132,496	77,756	3,860	81,616	163,232
3.. ..	33,666	1,715	35,381	106,143	34,631	1,396	36,027	108,081
4.. ..	17,166	708	17,874	71,496	13,585	537	14,122	56,488
5.. ..	8,183	329	8,512	42,560	5,295	198	5,493	27,465
6.. ..	3,993	120	4,113	24,678	2,161	38	2,199	13,194
7.. ..	1,726	43	1,769	12,383	864	16	880	6,160
8.. ..	712	19	731	5,848	369	3	372	2,976
9.. ..	218	4	222	1,998	164	4	168	1,512
10.. ..	77	2	79	790	51	..	51	510
11.. ..	11	..	11	121	8	..	8	88
12.. ..	3	..	3	36	..	..	..	..
13.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	14
Total ..	213,128	16,379	229,507	493,113	244,783	16,255	261,038	499,821

Birthplace of the Population, 1933 and 1947. The following table shows the birthplace of the population at the censuses of 1933 and 1947 :—

VICTORIA—BIRTHPLACE OF THE POPULATION AT
CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Subject to revision.)

Birthplace.	Census, 1933.			Census, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
AUSTRALASIA—						
Australia	787,600	825,576	1,613,176	914,516	961,585	1,876,101
New Zealand	6,128	6,319	12,447	5,529	5,865	11,394
Other	20	33	53	83	102	185
Total, Australasia ..	793,748	831,928	1,625,676	920,128	967,552	1,887,680
EUROPE—						
England	60,943	52,061	113,004	48,064	42,139	90,203
Wales	1,527	1,103	2,630	1,322	929	2,251
Scotland	16,418	13,621	30,039	12,617	10,825	23,442
Ireland	9,343	8,501	17,844	5,488	4,629	10,117
Other British Posses- sions	708	357	1,065	735	299	1,034
Albania	251	..	251	625	40	665
Austria	208	78	286	956	645	1,601
Czechoslovakia	123	23	146	284	201	485
Denmark	600	152	752	388	129	517
France	272	345	617	216	313	529
Germany	1,921	934	2,855	2,667	1,640	4,307
Greece	1,356	300	1,656	2,140	608	2,748
Italy	4,440	1,420	5,860	5,624	2,681	8,305
Netherlands	166	80	246	463	162	625
Norway	550	85	635	417	74	491
Poland	921	725	1,646	2,229	1,803	4,032
Russia	750	558	1,308	713	580	1,293
Sweden	795	102	897	446	83	529
Yugoslavia	243	36	279	335	119	454
Other	1,186	556	1,742	1,285	777	2,062
Total, Europe ..	102,721	81,037	183,758	87,014	68,676	155,690
ASIA—						
British India and Ceylon	977	683	1,660	1,047	730	1,777
China	1,773	111	1,884	1,255	251	1,506
Japan	222	51	273	60	36	96
Syria	157	131	288	113	104	217
Other	572	421	993	1,281	893	2,174
Total, Asia ..	3,701	1,397	5,098	3,756	2,014	5,770
AFRICA—						
Union of South Africa	896	929	1,825	870	845	1,715
Other	190	154	344	204	182	386
Total, Africa ..	1,086	1,083	2,169	1,074	1,027	2,101
AMERICA—						
Canada	554	327	881	488	410	898
United States	829	618	1,447	936	650	1,586
Other	216	168	384	186	176	362
Total, America ..	1,599	1,113	2,712	1,610	1,236	2,846
POLYNESIA—						
Fiji	102	112	214	105	122	227
Other	63	60	123	78	90	168
Total, Polynesia ..	165	172	337	183	212	395
AT SEA	224	287	511	102	117	219
Total	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

Nationality of the Population, 1933 and 1947. The censuses of 1933 and 1947 show the nationality of the population as follows:—

VICTORIA—NATIONALITY OF THE POPULATION AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Subject to revision.)

Nationality.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
BRITISH ..	892,523	914,006	1,806,529	1,005,324	1,037,770	2,043,094
FOREIGN—						
Austrian ..	82	32	114	193	116	309
Belgian ..	31	22	53	17	13	30
Bulgarian ..	31	5	36	11	..	11
Chinese ..	1,652	38	1,690	1,030	82	1,112
Czechoslovakian	101	17	118	78	43	121
Danish ..	209	46	255	79	20	99
Dutch ..	91	35	126	468	191	659
Estonian ..	43	22	65	15	5	20
Finnish ..	153	20	173	61	5	66
French ..	153	133	286	87	94	181
German ..	556	216	772	801	354	1,155
Greek ..	1,042	211	1,253	1,101	207	1,308
Hungarian ..	51	18	69	60	44	104
Italian ..	3,545	963	4,508	1,747	573	2,320
Japanese ..	188	28	216	29	4	33
Latvian ..	33	15	48	13	11	24
Lithuanian ..	16	9	25	3	6	9
Norwegian ..	257	28	285	155	23	178
Polish ..	578	481	1,059	575	480	1,055
Russian ..	278	213	491	57	36	93
Spanish ..	80	57	137	22	20	42
Swedish ..	303	34	337	140	14	154
Swiss ..	175	81	256	89	28	117
Turkish ..	6	2	8	7	8	15
United States of America ..	409	137	546	617	270	887
Yugoslavian ..	216	29	245	128	25	153
Other ..	435	115	550	508	110	618
Stateless ..	..	..	..	452	282	734
Total, Foreign	10,714	3,007	13,721	8,543	3,064	11,607
NOT STATED ..	7	4	11	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

Race. In the following table is shown the number of people belonging to each race at the last two censuses:—

VICTORIA—RACE AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.
(Subject to revision.)

Race.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
FULL-BLOOD—						
EUROPEAN ..	899,341	915,377	1,814,718	1,010,835	1,039,214	2,050,049
NON-EUROPEAN—						
Afghan ..	10	3	13	5	1	6
Arab ..	4	1	5	8	2	10
Asiatic Jew ..	38	25	63	40	20	60
Chinese ..	1,954	294	2,248	1,307	428	1,735
Cingalese ..	11	3	14	2	..	2
Filipino ..	36	..	36	2	..	2
Indian (a) ..	236	11	247	263	17	280
Japanese ..	195	35	230	41	21	62
Malay ..	5	..	5	20	7	27
Maori ..	6	3	9	8	2	10
Negro ..	11	1	12	20	1	21
Polynesian (Other) ..	1	..	1	..	1	1
Syrian ..	201	176	377	68	62	130
West Indian ..	4	2	6	3	2	5
Other ..	76	58	134	177	73	250
Total, Non-European Full-blood ..	2,788	612	3,400	1,964	637	2,601
HALF-CASTE—						
Afghan ..	12	5	17	4	..	4
Arab ..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Asiatic Jew ..	2	7	9	6	8	14
Australian						
Aboriginal ..	400	373	773	537	532	1,069
Chinese ..	536	466	1,002	383	322	705
Cingalese ..	3	9	12	2	4	6
Indian (a) ..	48	61	109	19	26	45
Japanese ..	9	8	17	20	17	37
Malay ..	2	2	4	4	2	6
Maori ..	3	6	9	6	2	8
Negro ..	23	11	34	11	4	15
Polynesian (Other) ..	3	1	4	2	2	4
Syrian ..	37	32	69	21	18	39
West Indian ..	2	4	6	1	1	2
Other ..	35	41	76	52	45	97
Total, Half- caste ..	1,115	1,028	2,143	1,068	983	2,051
GRAND TOTAL	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

(a) Native of India.

The next table shows the period of residence in Australia, at censuses of 1933 and 1947, of persons who were not born in Australia, 1933 and 1947. in Australia :—

VICTORIA—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT BORN IN AUSTRALIA AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Subject to revision.)

Number of Completed Years of Residence (Years).	Census, 1933.			Census, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0	1,041	617	1,658	4,550	3,077	7,627
1	452	516	968	930	1,283	2,213
2	515	578	1,093	391	306	697
3	1,230	1,256	2,486	167	106	273
4	2,352	2,109	4,461	148	70	218
0-4	5,590	5,076	10,666	6,186	4,842	11,028
5-9	25,983	17,600	43,583	7,401	5,157	12,558
10-19	23,158	20,801	43,959	10,136	9,420	19,556
20-29	26,243	18,528	44,771	35,633	26,657	62,290
30-39	5,530	3,104	8,634	23,510	18,455	41,965
40-49	13,596	10,214	23,810	4,634	2,710	7,344
50 and over	12,118	12,674	24,792	9,228	9,437	18,665
Not stated	3,426	3,444	6,870	2,623	2,571	5,194
Born outside Australia	115,644	91,441	207,085	99,351	79,249	178,600
Born in Australia ..	787,600	825,576	1,613,176	914,516	961,585	1,876,101
Total	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

The following table shows the religion of the population at censuses of 1933 and 1947 :—

VICTORIA—RELIGION OF THE POPULATION AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Subject to revision.)

Religion.	Census, 1933.			Census, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
CHRISTIAN—						
Baptist	14,426	17,001	31,427	14,803	17,217	32,020
Catholic, Greek ..	1,800	552	2,352	1,845	943	2,788
Catholic, Roman (a)	153,340	162,176	315,516	69,334	62,043	131,377
Catholic (a)	13,221	13,398	26,619	133,744	151,752	285,496
Church of Christ ..	11,994	14,280	26,274	13,746	15,976	29,722
Church of England ..	310,333	315,839	626,172	360,028	369,874	729,902
Christian Scientist ..	851	1,514	2,365	1,094	2,007	3,101
Congregational .. .	5,595	6,863	12,458	5,058	6,316	11,374
Lutheran	4,683	4,076	8,759	5,244	4,758	10,002
Methodist	91,245	101,851	193,096	112,874	121,721	234,595
Presbyterian	134,961	141,735	276,696	139,628	148,755	288,383
Protestant, undefined	12,749	12,482	25,231	13,397	13,876	27,273
Salvation Army .. .	3,872	4,839	8,711	5,060	5,924	10,984

VICTORIA—RELIGION OF THE POPULATION AT CENSUSES OF 1933
AND 1947—*continued.*

Religion.	Census, 1933.			Census, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Seventh Day Adventist	1,025	1,550	2,575	1,298	1,978	3,276
Other	4,151	4,938	9,089	6,149	6,600	12,749
Total, Christian	764,246	803,097	1,567,343	883,302	929,740	1,813,042
NON-CHRISTIAN—						
Hebrew	4,898	4,602	9,500	7,696	7,214	14,910
Other	449	116	565	895	130	1,025
Total, Non-Christian	5,347	4,718	10,065	8,591	7,344	15,935
Indefinite	1,358	1,183	2,541	2,547	2,281	4,828
No Religion	3,619	1,127	4,746	5,517	2,441	7,958
No Reply	128,674	106,892	235,566	113,910	99,028	212,938
Total	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

(a) So described on individual Census schedules.

In the following table the male and female populations of Victoria are classified according to the industry in which they are usually engaged.

VICTORIA—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1947.
(Subject to revision.)

Industry.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
(a) Primary production—			
Agricultural, grazing, and dairying	106,287	6,734	113,021
Other	8,999	13	9,012
Total, Primary Production	115,286	6,747	122,033
(b) Mining and quarrying	4,308	102	4,410
(c) Manufacturing—			
Founding, engineering, and metalworking (including shipbuilding)	51,744	5,400	57,144
Manufacture, assembly, and repair of vehicles, parts and accessories	19,612	987	20,599
Manufacture of clothing	9,520	27,501	37,021
Manufacture of food and drink	26,266	5,989	32,255
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	14,262	4,521	18,783
Other	80,726	25,539	106,265
Total, Manufacturing	202,130	69,937	272,067
(d) Building and construction	58,428	365	58,793
(e) Transport and storage	56,199	3,841	60,040
(f) Communication	10,078	4,507	14,585
(g) Finance and property	15,605	6,027	21,632
(h) Commerce	80,797	35,063	115,860
(i) Public authority (N.E.L.) and professional activities	57,338	39,567	96,905
(j) Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, &c	26,731	34,399	61,130
(k) Other industries	26	19	45
(l) Industry inadequately described	24,235	5,845	30,080
(m) Industry not stated	23,437	11,025	34,462
(n) Persons not in work force	339,269	823,390	1,162,659
Total	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

Occupational Status of the Population, 1933 and 1947. The following table shows the occupational status of the population at censuses of 1933 and 1947:—

VICTORIA—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Subject to revision.)

Occupational Status.	Census, 1933.			Census, 1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
In work force—						
At work—						
Employer	53,522	7,042	60,564	53,696	7,545	61,241
Self-employed	84,969	16,656	101,625	96,689	14,741	111,430
Employee (on wage or salary)	331,426	145,072	476,498	498,202	188,491	686,693
Helper (not on wage or salary)	12,347	1,913	14,260	7,356	1,138	8,494
Total	482,264	170,683	652,947	655,943	211,915	867,858
Not at work (a)	98,718	21,032	119,750	13,838	4,191	18,029
Total in work force..	580,982	191,715	772,697	669,781	216,106	885,887
Not in work force	321,036	725,023	1,046,059	339,269	823,390	1,162,659
Not stated	1,226	279	1,505	4,817	1,338	6,155
Total	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701

(a) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment, (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs, and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs, or for any other reason.

Dwellings in Municipalities.

The following statement shows the dwellings in each of the municipalities of the State at the census on 30th June, 1947 :—

VICTORIA—DWELLINGS IN MUNICIPALITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TYPE, AT CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947.
(Subject to revision.)

For the purpose of the Census, a “dwelling” is defined as a collection of rooms occupied by a household group living together as a family unit, whether comprising the whole or only part of a house or other building. In a number of cases where private houses were shared by several family units, only one householder’s schedule was returned for the whole of the house, instead of separate schedules for each portion occupied separately. These are shown in the tables as “Private Houses (shared by several families)” and represent not “occupied dwellings” as defined for Census purposes, but “houses” occupied by more than one family. In the case of the remaining private houses shared by more than one family, separate schedules were furnished for each portion occupied, and these portions are shown correctly in the tables as “dwellings” under the heading “Share of Private House”.

Municipality.	Occupied Dwellings—									Un-occupied Dwellings. (d)	Total Dwellings.
	Private Dwellings—						Dwellings Other than Private—		Total Occupied Dwellings.		
	Private House (One Family).	Private House (Shared by Several Families.) (a)	Share of Private House.(b)	Flat, including Share of Flat.	Tenement.	Total.	Boarding, Lodging House, Coffee Palace.	Total.(c)			
IN GREATER MELBOURNE.											
<i>Cities.</i>											
Box Hill	4,762	107	436	46	12	5,363	18	35	5,398	33	5,431
Brighton	8,480	105	1,111	806	162	10,664	71	104	10,768	64	10,832
Brunswick	12,201	417	1,160	123	164	14,065	172	206	14,271	45	14,316
Camberwell	17,841	276	1,818	534	39	20,508	84	127	20,635	123	20,758
Caulfield	17,374	288	2,642	1,078	220	21,602	137	178	21,780	102	21,882
Chelsea	2,672	53	368	63	26	3,182	17	25	3,207	47	3,254
Coburg	10,988	267	603	11	19	11,888	65	79	11,967	46	12,013

Collingwood	6,290	161	735	48	114	7,348	100	145	7,493	18	7,511
Essendon	11,812	283	1,623	156	171	14,045	162	193	14,238	67	14,305
Fitzroy	5,740	193	689	114	570	7,306	496	552	7,858	23	7,881
Footscray	11,729	123	1,272	44	149	13,317	154	191	13,508	65	13,573
Hawthorn	7,260	199	1,746	1,422	502	11,129	200	228	11,357	74	11,431
Heidelberg (excluding Greensborough Ward)	7,278	122	448	107	3	7,958	33	57	8,015	32	8,047
Kew	6,103	118	977	453	167	7,818	80	110	7,928	60	7,988
Malvern	10,207	366	1,544	973	328	13,418	140	185	13,603	83	13,686
Melbourne	14,342	471	1,758	2,627	3,816	23,014	1,317	1,791	24,805	206	25,011
Moorabbin	6,909	103	266	15	4	7,297	12	30	7,327	43	7,370
Mordialloc	2,945	97	423	95	12	3,572	20	35	3,607	15	3,622
Northcote	10,443	130	840	26	55	11,494	71	83	11,577	42	11,619
Nunawading	2,522	32	232	7	..	2,793	2	11	2,804	28	2,832
Oakleigh	3,569	76	185	21	..	3,851	16	27	3,878	9	3,887
Port Melbourne	3,202	74	122	46	47	3,491	31	57	3,548	9	3,557
Prahran	9,774	438	1,966	3,197	1,705	17,080	632	692	17,772	149	17,921
Preston	10,117	173	318	77	78	10,763	33	53	10,816	46	10,862
Richmond	8,280	258	754	221	214	9,727	213	268	9,995	40	10,035
Sandringham	5,673	115	998	302	50	7,138	30	48	7,186	44	7,230
South Melbourne	7,077	281	1,448	1,107	1,654	11,567	537	612	12,179	42	12,221
St. Kilda	6,585	274	1,806	5,965	2,483	17,113	636	683	17,796	120	17,916
Williamstown	5,834	112	554	46	13	6,559	56	90	6,649	25	6,674
<i>Borough.</i>											
Ringwood	1,183	19	62	4	..	1,268	2	6	1,274	19	1,293
<i>Shires.</i>											
Braybrook (excluding Western Riding)	3,071	76	147	9	..	3,303	23	30	3,333	12	3,345
Broadmeadows (Broad- meadows and Camp- bellfield Ridings only)	1,641	28	36	11	..	1,716	1	19	1,735	7	1,742
Keilor (Doutta Galla Riding only)	474	12	4	..	..	490	2	3	493	4	497
Mulgrave	1,086	9	50	..	..	1,145	1	9	1,154	16	1,170
Total in Greater Melbourne	245,464	5,856	29,141	19,754	12,777	312,992	5,564	6,962	319,954	1,758	321,712

(a), (b), (c), (d). See footnotes on page 464.

VICTORIA—DWELLINGS IN MUNICIPALITIES AT CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947—*continued.*

Municipality.	Occupied Dwellings—									Un-occupied Dwellings. (d)	Total Dwellings.
	Private Dwellings—						Dwellings Other than Private—		Total Occupied Dwellings.		
	Private House (One Family).	Private House (Shared by Several Families.) (a)	Share of Private House.(b)	Flat, including Share of Flat.	Tenement.	Total.	Boarding, Lodging House, Coffee Palace.	Total.(c)			
OUTSIDE GREATER MELBOURNE.											
<i>Cities.</i>											
Ballaarat	9,010	107	459	167	57	9,800	80	163	9,963	122	10,085
Bendigo	6,285	136	283	166	42	6,912	54	131	7,043	118	7,161
Geelong	3,757	112	452	111	97	4,529	70	116	4,645	29	4,674
Geelong West	3,521	115	321	19	42	4,018	40	53	4,071	47	4,118
Heidelberg (Greensborough Ward only)	862	16	22	2	..	902	2	10	912	55	967
Mildura	1,740	56	169	19	14	1,998	48	56	2,054	12	2,066
Warrnambool	1,937	44	200	108	51	2,340	32	52	2,392	26	2,418
	27,112	586	1,906	592	303	30,499	326	581	31,080	409	31,489
<i>Towns.</i>											
Ararat	1,169	20	53	9	..	1,251	11	27	1,278	10	1,288
Hamilton	1,497	17	167	44	10	1,735	23	38	1,773	15	1,788
Horsham	1,395	18	107	24	1	1,545	13	25	1,570	17	1,587
Newtown and Chilwell	2,179	54	151	101	4	2,489	18	32	2,521	13	2,534
Sale	1,014	23	128	19	9	1,193	10	25	1,218	23	1,241
	7,254	132	606	197	24	8,213	75	147	8,360	78	8,438

<i>Boroughs.</i>											
Castlemaine	1,398	13	53	22	5	1,491	9	24	1,515	20	1,535
Clunes	271		3	3		277	1	3	280	9	289
Colac	1,337	21	172	28	14	1,572	14	24	1,596	18	1,614
Daylesford	732	7	42	8	24	813	37	45	858	33	891
Eaglehawk	1,041	12	17	4	2	1,076	1	13	1,089	21	1,110
Echuca	989	19	41	29	18	1,096	10	26	1,122	29	1,151
Inglewood	249	2				251		7	258	4	262
Koroit	333		16			351	2	6	357	3	360
Maryborough	1,485	10	39	25	12	1,571	13	26	1,597	36	1,633
Port Fairy	462	5	28	3		498	1	10	508	11	519
Portland	836	15	75	9		935	11	19	954	35	989
Queenscliff	538	6	60	23	3	630	23	33	663	121	734
Sebastopol	492	3	3			498		4	502	9	511
Shepparton	1,605	35	175	9	14	1,838	40	53	1,891	26	1,917
St. Arnaud	731	7	10	1		749	1	12	761	20	781
Stawell	1,188	11	50	15		1,264	7	20	1,284	15	1,299
Swan Hill	841	21	78	30	1	971	16	24	995	11	1,006
Wangaratta	1,298	22	146	22	6	1,494	25	42	1,536	13	1,549
Wonthaggi	1,108	8	19			1,135	5	12	1,147	60	1,207
	16,934	219	1,027	231	99	18,510	216	403	18,913	494	19,407
<i>Shires.</i>											
Alberton	1,242	10	47	1	2	1,302	10	22	1,324	85	1,409
Alexandra	799	5	17	2		823	11	19	842	49	891
Arapiles	490	3	8			501		2	503	21	524
Ararat	1,053	5	2			1,060	2	13	1,073	28	1,101
Avoca	656	2				658	1	8	666	53	719
Avon	531	4	17			602		5	607	27	634
Bacchus Marsh	751	10	43		4	812	5	17	829	27	856
Bairnsdale	1,901	20	148	10	3	2,082	14	36	2,118	66	2,184
Ballan	724	4	10			738	4	12	750	94	844
Ballarat	747	3	20	4		774		10	784	12	796
Bannockburn	548	2	6			556		4	560	29	589
Barrabool	435	8	8		1	452	7	12	464	72	536
Bass	980	7	18		2	1,007	4	10	1,017	66	1,083
Beechworth	894	11	7			912	4	15	927	18	945

Population.

(a), (b), (c), (d). See footnotes on page 464.

VICTORIA—DWELLINGS IN MUNICIPALITIES AT CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947—*continued.*

460

Victorian Year-Book, 1946-47.

Municipality.	Occupied Dwellings—								Un-occupied Dwellings. (d)	Total Dwellings.	
	Private Dwellings—					Dwellings Other than Private—		Total Occupied Dwellings.			
	Private House (One Family).	Private House (Shared by Several Families.) (a)	Share of Private House.(b)	Flat, including Share of Flat.	Tenement.	Total.	Boarding, Lodging House, Coffee Palace.				Total.(c)
OUTSIDE GREATER MELBOURNE—<i>continued.</i>											
<i>Shires—continued.</i>											
Belfast	452	1	..	..	..	453	..	4	457	19	476
Bellarine	1,061	10	30	..	4	1,105	..	14	1,119	180	1,299
Benalla	1,955	31	99	..	20	2,112	..	29	2,141	45	2,186
Berwick	2,752	29	62	..	..	2,843	..	15	2,884	187	3,071
Bet Bet	685	4	8	..	..	697	..	10	707	63	770
Birehip	360	3	4	..	..	367	..	5	372	18	390
Braybrook .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(Western Riding only) ..	177	2	3	..	..	182	..	1	183	8	191
Bright	1,229	15	36	..	2	1,282	..	11	1,312	42	1,354
Broadford	374	8	3	..	..	385	..	2	393	15	408
Broadmeadows .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(excluding Broadmeadows and Campbellfield Ridings) ..	261	2	2	..	..	265	..	4	269	14	283
Bulla	366	4	2	..	..	372	..	1	381	21	402
Bulu Bulu	1,674	15	46	..	2	1,737	..	5	1,749	58	1,807
Bungaree	427	4	..	..	..	431	..	5	436	8	444
Buninyong	959	7	5	..	..	971	..	11	982	18	1,000
Charlton	522	6	10	..	4	544	..	9	553	35	588
Chiltern	458	2	4	..	..	464	..	4	468	18	486
Cohuna	776	13	17	..	3	809	..	3	817	5	822
Colac	1,657	15	27	..	..	1,699	..	2	1,709	37	1,746
Corio	969	25	18	..	13	1,025	..	2	1,040	2	1,042

Cranbourne	1,855	9	26	..	..	1,890	7	13	1,903	126	2,029
Creswick	959	6	2	..	..	967	..	14	981	54	1,035
Dandenong	3,405	52	214	..	14	3,701	10	19	3,720	24	3,744
Deakin	974	7	8	..	..	989	1	6	995	26	1,021
Dimboola	1,470	12	45	..	5	1,532	3	17	1,549	51	1,600
Donald	671	2	15	..	..	688	2	10	698	42	740
Doncaster and Temple- stowe	980	11	7	..	..	998	..	6	1,004	10	1,014
Dundas	834	12	8	..	..	854	..	1	855	22	877
Dunmunkle	1,002	9	13	..	12	1,041	3	16	1,057	30	1,087
East Loddon	340	1	3	..	..	344	..	4	348	31	379
Eltham	1,905	26	38	..	..	1,989	9	18	1,987	197	2,184
Euroa	951	6	57	..	2	1,025	1	8	1,033	22	1,055
Ferntree Gully	4,775	56	148	..	53	5,038	58	77	5,115	771	5,886
Flinders	2,097	19	58	..	19	2,193	25	42	2,235	926	3,161
Frankston and Hastings	2,797	41	212	..	101	3,169	24	42	3,211	115	3,326
Gisborne	560	5	6	..	..	571	20	27	598	78	676
Glenselg	1,293	20	33	..	..	1,346	3	15	1,361	60	1,421
Glenlyon	640	8	4	..	10	666	21	25	691	129	820
Gordon	695	3	4	..	..	702	5	10	712	63	775
Goulburn	435	4	20	..	..	459	..	12	471	6	477
Grenville	535	6	3	..	..	544	..	5	549	39	588
Hampden	2,584	34	110	..	8	2,745	10	27	2,772	85	2,857
Healesville	1,015	19	43	..	2	1,079	64	80	1,159	27	1,186
Heytesbury	1,360	10	39	..	..	1,409	3	10	1,419	31	1,450
Huntly	604	2	3	..	..	609	2	12	621	37	658
Kaniva	520	4	11	..	..	535	..	4	539	28	567
Kara Kara	457	2	4	..	..	461	..	2	463	25	488
Karkaroc	1,027	6	4	..	..	1,037	6	17	1,054	53	1,107
Keilor (excluding Doutta Galla Riding)	267	2	9	..	..	278	1	2	280	1	281
Kerang	1,815	9	52	..	1	1,880	9	21	1,901	52	1,953
Kilmore	380	2	23	..	..	405	1	8	413	14	427
Korong	883	4	3	..	..	890	1	10	900	45	945
Korumburra	1,564	15	45	..	2	1,626	8	19	1,645	38	1,683
Kowree	1,122	8	30	..	..	1,160	2	8	1,168	32	1,200
Kyneton	1,603	8	56	..	15	1,687	7	26	1,713	90	1,803
Leigh	272	1	4	..	..	277	..	2	279	17	296
Lexton	309	2	2	..	..	313	..	3	316	45	361
Lillydale	3,732	51	83	..	19	3,885	24	45	3,930	466	4,396
Lowan	930	7	24	..	3	964	4	10	974	39	1,013
Maffra	1,373	25	35	..	3	1,441	7	22	1,463	28	1,491
Maldon	579	5	6	..	..	590	1	5	595	37	632
Mansfield	939	8	15	..	4	967	7	22	989	41	1,030
Marong	1,138	6	8	..	..	1,152	1	12	1,164	47	1,211
Melton	333	3	4	..	..	340	2	8	348	7	355

(a), (b), (c), (d). See footnotes on page 464.

VICTORIA—DWELLINGS IN MUNICIPALITIES AT CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947—*continued.*

Municipality	Occupied Dwellings—								Un-occupied Dwellings. (d)	Total Dwellings.	
	Private Dwellings—					Dwellings Other than Private—		Total Occupied Dwellings.			
	Private House (One Family).	Private House (Shared by Several Families.) (a)	Share of Private House.(b)	Flat, including Share of Flat.	Tenement.	Total.	Boarding, Lodging House, Coffee Palace.				Total.(c)
<i>OUTSIDE GREATER MELBOURNE—continued.</i>											
<i>Shires—continued.</i>											
Metcalfc	636	4	13	..	..	653	1	4	657	42	699
Mildura	3,546	47	88	8	1	3,690	17	40	3,730	88	3,818
Minhamite	498	2	7	..	..	507	..	5	512	8	520
Mirboo	392	7	9	..	..	408	1	5	413	8	421
Mornington	880	6	121	7	..	1,014	13	23	1,037	207	1,244
Mortlake	792	4	21	2	..	819	1	5	824	7	831
Morwell	2,798	23	77	5	6	2,909	21	31	2,940	87	3,027
Mount Rouse	568	6	10	..	..	584	..	7	591	30	621
McIvor	563	5	9	..	..	577	1	10	587	41	628
Narracan	2,587	25	52	..	1	2,665	18	34	2,699	102	2,801
Newham and Woodend	503	7	16	4	..	530	6	15	545	21	566
Newstead and Mount	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alexander	566	8	12	..	..	586	..	5	591	31	622
Numurkah	1,287	11	49	6	..	1,353	7	23	1,376	70	1,446
Omeo	549	2	4	2	..	557	1	12	569	8	577
Orbost	1,043	9	17	3	..	1,072	13	26	1,098	42	1,140
Otway	907	8	4	3	..	922	16	22	944	46	990
Oxley	963	21	12	..	..	996	1	5	1,001	20	1,021
Phillip Island	262	4	13	..	..	279	15	19	298	34	332
Portland	1,552	6	19	..	..	1,577	5	12	1,589	64	1,653
Pyalong	138	..	2	..	..	140	..	3	143	12	155
Ripon	768	3	8	..	..	769	..	5	774	40	814
Rochester	1,358	20	27	..	..	1,405	1	10	1,415	65	1,480
Rodney	2,268	40	89	2	3	2,402	12	31	2,433	33	2,466
Romsey	723	4	11	4	..	742	2	11	753	55	808

Rosedale	869	9	15	..	..	893	1	9	902	110	1,012
Rutherglen	745	3	10	..	..	758	1	14	772	26	798
Seymour	1,016	6	70	3	..	1,095	12	28	1,123	23	1,146
Shepparton	1,194	11	36	..	..	1,241	4	10	1,251	5	1,256
South Barwon	1,370	15	52	8	..	1,445	10	23	1,468	191	1,659
South Gippsland	1,014	9	33	..	3	1,059	5	11	1,070	66	1,136
Stawell	643	11	6	..	..	660	3	8	668	74	742
Strathfieldsaye	820	15	10	3	..	848	..	7	855	35	890
Swan Hill	2,168	19	31	..	..	2,218	6	18	2,236	183	2,419
Talbot	279	1	1	..	..	281	..	3	284	11	295
Tambo	901	17	38	8	..	964	17	27	991	35	1,026
Towong	953	4	44	3	..	1,004	4	14	1,018	43	1,061
Traralgon	1,207	15	114	5	15	1,356	17	23	1,379	23	1,402
Tullaroop	408	2	6	..	..	416	..	3	419	21	440
Tungamah	1,050	10	31	2	..	1,093	2	10	1,103	51	1,154
Upper Murray	527	4	13	..	..	544	4	9	553	9	562
Upper Yarra	1,327	20	68	24	6	1,445	31	43	1,488	177	1,665
Violet Town	380	4	1	..	..	385	..	4	389	11	400
Walpeup	1,047	3	12	..	1	1,063	6	12	1,075	135	1,210
Wangaratta	528	7	2	..	..	537	..	6	543	18	561
Wannon	849	4	16	..	..	869	2	9	878	31	909
Waranga	1,103	8	15	3	..	1,129	1	12	1,141	27	1,168
Warracknabeal	1,105	7	31	4	4	1,151	5	14	1,165	83	1,248
Warragul	1,502	16	54	20	1	1,593	18	27	1,620	14	1,634
Warrnambool	1,778	24	36	5	..	1,843	2	14	1,857	77	1,934
Werribee	2,057	49	173	8	10	2,297	11	26	2,323	38	2,361
Whittlesea	864	15	38	..	4	921	2	11	932	53	985
Wimmera	851	4	..	..	..	855	..	4	859	49	908
Winchelsea	941	25	21	..	..	987	19	25	1,012	84	1,096
Wodonga	854	20	33	8	..	915	10	23	938	6	944
Woorayl	1,444	17	64	2	5	1,532	12	22	1,554	94	1,648
Wycheproof	1,013	12	18	..	..	1,043	3	15	1,058	53	1,111
Yackandandah	684	11	14	2	..	711	..	7	718	20	738
Yarrowonga	732	3	32	15	..	782	3	11	793	36	829
Yea	645	6	8	..	..	659	3	11	670	49	719
	143,899	1,516	4,102	513	156	150,186	845	2,052	152,238	8,669	160,907
Total Outside Greater Melbourne	195,231	2,453	7,642	1,533	582	207,441	1,462	3,184	210,625	9,654	220,279

(a), (b), (c), (d). See footnotes on page 464.

VICTORIA—DWELLINGS IN MUNICIPALITIES AT CENSUS ON 30TH JUNE, 1947—*continued.**Summary.*

Municipality.	Occupied Dwellings—								Total Occupied Dwellings.	Un-occupied Dwellings. (d)	Total Dwellings.
	Private Dwellings—						Dwellings Other than Private—				
	Private House One Family.	Private House Shared by Several Families. (a)	Share of Private House. (b)	Flat, including Share of Flat.	Tenement.	Total.	Boarding, Lodging House, Coffee Palace.	Total. (c)			
Municipalities in Greater Melbourne	245,464	5,856	29,141	19,754	12,777	312,992	5,564	6,962	319,954	1,758	321,712
Municipalities outside Greater Melbourne—											
Cities	27,112	586	1,906	592	303	30,499	326	581	31,080	409	31,489
Towns	7,254	132	606	197	24	8,213	75	147	8,360	78	8,438
Boroughs	16,934	219	1,027	231	99	18,510	216	403	18,913	494	19,407
Shires	143,899	1,516	4,102	513	156	150,186	845	2,052	152,238	8,669	160,907
Not Incorporated ..	32	..	1	..	..	33	..	1	34	4	38
 Total Victoria ..	 440,695	 8,309	 36,783	 21,287	 13,359	 520,433	 7,026	 10,146	 530,579	 11,412	 541,991

(a) In respect of which only one householder's schedule was furnished (generally 2 or 3 families).

(b) In respect of which a separate householder's schedule was furnished.

(c) Includes Caretakers' Quarters, Hotels, Institutions, Penal, Military, and Naval Establishments, Police Stations or Barracks, Fire Stations, and Clubs

(d) Includes "week-end" and holiday dwellings and other dwellings temporarily unoccupied on the night of the Census.